Functional Ecology 1990, 4, 833–842

Author Index

Abrams M.D. & Kubiske M.E.: Photosynthesis and water relations during drought in *Acer rubrum* L. genotypes from contrasting sites in central Pennsylvania, 727
Aebischer N.J.: Assessing pesticide effects on non-target invertebrates using long-term monitoring and time–series modelling, 369
Anderson J.F., *see* Lanciani C.A.
Ayres M.P., *see* Lederhouse R.C.

Badger K.S. & Ungar I.A.: Seedling competition and the distribution of *Hordeum jubatum* L. along a soil salinity gradient, 639
Baird D.J., Barber I. & Calow P.: Clonal variation in general responses of *Daphnia magna* Straus to toxic stress. I. Chronic life-history effects, 399
see also Barber I.
Bakker J.P., *see* Olff H.
Barber I., Baird D.J. & Calow, P.: Clonal variation in general responses of *Daphnia magna* Straus to toxic stress. II. Physiological effects, 409
see also Baird D.J.
Basset A. & Rossi L.: Competitive trophic niche modifications in three populations of detritivores, 685
Bastow Wilson J., *see* Sykes M.T.
Baur B.: Possible benefits of egg cannibalism in the land snail *Arianta arbustorum* (L.), 679
Bierkens J. & Simkiss K.: The use of chemical analogues such as Eu/Am in ecotoxicological studies, 445
Billington H.L., Thomas C.D. & Gilbert L.E.: Variation in stage-specific mortality patterns of a specialist herbivore on different host plant clones, 721
Borland A.M. & Griffiths H.: The regulation of CAM and respiratory recycling by water supply and light regime in the C_3-CAM intermediate *Sedum telephium*, 33
Brouwer A., Murk A.J. & Koeman J.H.: Biochemical and physiological approaches in ecotoxicology, 275
Bryan G.W., *see* Langston W.J.
see also Spence S.K.
Buker J.B., *see* Dijkstra C.
Burt G.R., *see* Langston W.J.

Calow P. & Sibly R.M.: A physiological basis of population processes: ecotoxicological implications, 283
see also Baird D.J.
see also Barber I.
Carney H.J.: On competition and the integration of population, community and ecosystem studies. II. Replies to Fenchel, Allen and Hoekstra, 127
Chan M.S., *see* Godfray H.C.J.
Chappell M.A., *see* Hayes J.P.
Chaudhry A.G., *see* Jepson P.C.
Chowdhury A.B.M.N.U., *see* Jepson P.C.
Comstock J. & Ehleringer J.: Effect of variations in leaf size on morphology and photosynthetic rate of twigs, 209
Cooper T.A., *see* Emerson S.B.
Cox P.R. & Smith R.H.: Rodenticide ecotoxicology: assessing non-target population effects, 315
Crawley M.J., *see* Gillman M.P.
Croxall J.P., *see* Hector J.A.L.
Cruzan M.B., *see* Harder L.D.

Daan S., *see* Dijkstra C.
Dawson A., *see* Johnston G.
Dawson T.E.: Spatial and physiological overlap of three co-occurring alpine willows, 13
Denholm I.: Monitoring and interpreting changes in insecticide resistance, 601
Dijkstra C., Daan S. & Buker J.B.: Adaptive seasonal variation in the sex ratio of kestrel broods, 143
Dueck Th.A.: Effect of ammonia and sulphur dioxide on the survival and growth of *Calluna vulgaris* (L.) Hull seedlings, 109
During H.J., *see* Van Tooren B.F.

Eddy F.B., *see* Handy R.D.
Efe E., *see* Jepson P.C.
Ehleringer J., *see* Comstock J.
see also Emerson S.B.
Eissenstat D.M. & Newman E.I.: Seedling establishment near large plants: effects of vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizas on the intensity of plant competition, 95
Elliot P.F., *see* McGinley M.A.
Emerson S.B., Cooper T.A. & Ehleringer J.H.: Convergence in reflectance spectra among treefrogs, 47
Emerson S.S., *see* Lanciani C.A.
Emery C.J., *see* Hebert P.D.N.
Everts J.W., *see* Thomas C.F.G.

Fahnestock J.T., *see* Knapp A.K.
Follett B.K., *see* Hector J.A.L.
Ford M.G., *see* Jepson P.C.
Furnell A., *see* Johnston G.

Gallagher P.D., *see* Markow T.A.
Garcia Martinez P., *see* Livingstone D.R.
Garland T. Jr, Hankins E. & Huey R.B.: Locomotor capacity and social dominance in male lizards, 243
Gibbs P.E., *see* Langston W.J.
see also Spence S.K.
Giesel J.T., *see* Lanciani C.A.
Gilbert L.E., *see* Billington H.L.
Gilchrist G.W.: The consequences of sexual dimorphism in body size for butterfly flight and thermoregulation, 475
Gillman M.P. & Crawley M.J.: The cost of sexual reproduction in ragwort (*Senecio jacobaea* L.), 585
Givnish T.J.: Leaf mottling: relation to growth form and leaf phenology and possible role as camouflage, 463
Glazier D.S.: Constraints on the offspring production efficiency of *Peromyscus* and other rodents, 223
Godfray H.C.J. & Chan M.S.: How insecticides trigger single-stage outbreaks in tropical pests, 329
Gonzalez-Coloma A., *see* Meinzer F.C.
Gordon D.M., *see* Jones A.E.
Grace J., *see* Ramos J.
Grant A.: Mode of development and reproductive effort in marine invertebrates: should there be any relationship?, 128
Greene D.F. & Johnson E.A.: The aerodynamics of plumed seeds, 117
Gregory R.D.: Parasites and host geographic range as illustrated by waterfowl, 645
Griffiths H., *see* Borland A.M.
Gurney W.S.C., *see* Jones A.E.

Hainsworth F.R., *see* Wolf L.L.
Handy R.D. & Eddy F.B.: The interactions between the surface of rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss*, and waterborne metal toxicants, 385
Hankings E., *see* Garland T. Jr
Harder L.D. & Cruzan M.B.: An evaluation of the physiological and evolutionary influences of inflorescence size and flower depth on nectar production, 559
Harvey P.H., *see* Trevelyan R.
Havenhand J.N., *see* Todd C.D.
Hawkins L.E. & Hutchinson S.: Physiological and morphogenetic effects of monophenyltin trichloride on *Ocenebra erinacea* (L.), 449
Hawkins S.J., *see* Spence S.K.
Hayes J.P. & Chappell M.A.: Individual consistency of maximal oxygen consumption in deer mice, 495
Hebert P.D.N. & Emery C.J.: The adaptive significance of cuticular pigmentation in *Daphnia*, 703
Hector J.A.L., Pickering S.P.C., Croxall J.P. & Follett B.K.: The endocrine basis of deferred sexual maturity in the wandering albatross, *Diomedea exulans* L., 59
Hickling G.J., *see* Miller J.S.
Higgins J.J., *see* McGinley M.A.
Hol E.H.A., *see* Thomas C.F.G.
Holloway G.J., Sibly R.M. & Povey S.R.: Evolution in toxin-stressed environments, 289
Hopkin S.P.: Critical concentrations, pathways of detoxification and cellular ecotoxicology of metals in terrestrial arthropods, 321
Horner H.T., *see* Pleasants J.M.
Hotta M., *see* Kohyama T.
Huey R.B., *see* Garland T. Jr
Hutchinson S., *see* Hawkins L.E.

Janiesch P., *see* Moog P.R.
Jepson P.C. & Thacker J.R.M.: Analysis of the spatial component of pesticide side-effects on non-target invertebrate populations and its relevance to hazard analysis, 349
Jepson P.C., Chaudhry A.G., Salt D.W., Ford M.G., Efe E. & Chowdhury A.B.M.N.U.: A reductionist approach towards short-term hazard analysis for terrestrial invertebrates exposed to pesticides, 339
Johnson E.A., *see* Greene D.F.
Johnston G., Walker C.H., Dawson A. & Furnell A.: Interactive effects of pesticides in the hybrid red-legged partridge, 309
Jones A.E., Gurney W.S.C., Nisbet R.M. & Gordon D.M.: Food degradation as a mechanism of intraspecific competition among the larvae of secondary stored-product pests, 629
Jones R.H., *see* Loehle C.
Jurik T.W. & Pleasants J.M.: The effects of light and plant size on fate of seedlings of the prairie compass plant (*Silphium laciniatum* L.), 661

Karlsson B. & Wickman P.-O.: Increase in reproductive effort as explained by body size and resource allocation in the speckled wood butterfly, *Pararge aegeria* (L.), 609
King D.A.: Allometry of saplings and understorey trees of a Panamanian forest, 27
Knapp A.K. & Fahnestock J.T.: Influence of plant size on the carbon and water relations of *Cucurbita foetidissima* HBK., 789
Koeman J.H., *see* Brouwer A.
Kohyama T. & Hotta M.: Significance of allometry in tropical seedlings, 515

Koide R.T., *see* Lewis J.D.
Krebs R.A., *see* Markow T.A.
Kubiske M.E., *see* Abrams M.D.
Kustvall V., *see* Larsson F.K.

Lanciani C.A., Giesel J.T., Anderson J.F. & Emerson S.S.: Photoperiod-induced changes in metabolic response to temperature in *Drosophila melanogaster* Meigen, 41
Langston W.J., Bryan G.W., Burt G.R. & Gibbs P.E.: Assessing the impact of tin and TBT in estuaries and coastal regions, 433
Larsson F.K. & Kustvall V.: Temperature reverses size-dependent male mating success of a cerambycid beetle, 85
Lederhouse R.C., Ayres M.P. & Scriber J.M.: Adult nutrition affects male virility in *Papilio glaucus* L., 743
Lewis J.D. & Koide R.T.: Phosphorus supply, mycorrhizal infection and plant offspring vigour, 695
Livingstone D.R., Garcia Martinez P., Michel X., Narbonne J.F., O'Hara S., Ribera D. & Winston G.W.: Oxyradical production as a pollution-mediated mechanism of toxicity in the common mussel, *Mytilus edulis* L., and other molluscs, 415
Loehle C. & Jones R.H.: Adaptive significance of root grafting in trees, 268
Lord J.M., *see* Norton D.A.
Lucas P.W. & Pereira B.: Estimation of the fracture toughness of leaves, 819

McCahon C.P. & Pascoe D.: Episodic pollution: causes, toxicological effects and ecological significance, 375
McCauley E., Murdoch W.W. & Nisbet R.M.: Growth, reproduction, and mortality of *Daphnia pulex* Leydig: life at low food, 505
McClure D., *see* Webb D.R.
McGinley M.A., Smith C.C., Elliot P.F. & Higgins J.J.: Morphological constraints on seed mass in lodgepole pine, 183
Maltby L. & Naylor C.: Preliminary observations on the ecological relevance of the *Gammarus* 'scope for growth' assay: effect of zinc on reproduction, 393
Markow T.A., Gallagher P.D. & Krebs R.A.: Ejaculate-derived nutritional contribution and female reproductive success in *Drosophila mojavensis* (Patterson and Crow), 67
Marshall D.L. & Oliveras D.M.: Is regulation of mating within branches possible in wild radish (*Raphanus sativus* L.)?, 619
Masters D., *see* Spence S.K.
Masuda M. & Washitani I.: A comparative ecology of the seasonal schedules for 'reproduction by seeds' in a moist tall grassland community, 169
see also Washitani I.
Medgyesy N., *see* Wieser W.
Meinzer F.C., Wisdom C.S., Gonzalez-Coloma A., Rundel P.W. & Shultz L.M.: Effects of leaf resin on stomatal behaviour and gas exchange of *Larrea tridentata* (DC.) Cov., 579
Menke J.W., *see* Welker J.M.
Michel X., *see* Livingstone D.R.
Millar J.S. & Hickling G.J.: Fasting endurance and the evolution of mammalian body size, 5
Møller H., Smith R.H. & Sibly R.M.: Evolutionary demography of a bruchid beetle. III. Correlated responses to selection and phenotypic plasticity, 489
Moog P.R. & Janiesch P.: Root growth and morphology of *Carex* species as influenced by oxygen deficiency, 201
Morris L., *see* Spence S.K.
Murdoch W.W., *see* McCauley E.
Murk A.J., *see* Brouwer A.

Narbonne J.F., *see* Livingstone D.R.
Naylor C., *see* Maltby L.
Newman E.I., *see* Eissenstat D.M.
Ng G., *see* Pleasants J.M.
Nisbet R.M., *see* Jones A.E.
see also McCauley E.
see also Ross A.H.
Norton D.A. & Lord J.M.: On the use of 'grain size' in ecology, 719

O'Hara S., *see* Livingstone D.R.
Olff H., Van Andel J. & Bakker J.P.: Biomass and shoot/root allocation of five species from a grassland succession series at different combinations of light and nutrient supply, 193
Oliveras D.M., *see* Marshall D.L.
Orton R.A. & Sibly R.M.: Egg size and growth rate in *Theodoxus fluviatilis* (L.), 91

Pagel M.D., *see* Trevelyan R.
Park Y.-M.: Effects of drought on two grass species with different distribution around coastal sand-dunes, 735
Parsons P.A.: Risks from genetically engineered organisms: energetics and environmental stress, 265
Pascoe D., *see* McCahon C.P.
Peakall Rod: Responses of male *Zaspilothynnus trilobatus* Turner wasps to females and the sexually deceptive orchid it pollinates, 159
Pereira B., *see* Lucas P.W.

Perrin N. & Rubin J.F.: On dome-shaped norms of reaction for size-to-age at maturity in fishes, 53
see also Saiah H.
Peters R.H., *see* Shipley B.
Pickering S.P.C., *see* Hector J.A.L.
Pickup J.: Seasonal variation in the cold hardiness of three species of free-living Antarctic nematodes, 257
Pleasants J.M., Horner H.T. & Ng G.: A labelling technique to track dispersal of milkweed pollinia, 823
see also Jurik T.W.
Pontailler J.-Y.: A cheap quantum sensor using a gallium arsenide photodiode, 591
Porter W.P., *see* Webb D.R.
Povey S.R., *see* Holloway G.J.

Rainbow P.E., *see* Weeks J.M.
Ramos J. & Grace J.: The effects of shade on the gas exchange of seedlings of four tropical trees from Mexico, 667
Reader R.J.: Competition constrained by low nutrient supply: an example involving *Hieracium floribundum* Wimm & Grab. (Compositae), 573
Ribera D., *see* Livingstone D.R.
Ridley M.: The control and frequency of mating in insects, 75
Ross A.H. & Nisbet R.M.: Dynamic models of growth and reproduction of the mussel *Mytilus edulis* L., 777
Rossi L., *see* Basset A.
Rubin J.F., *see* Perrin N.
Rundel P.W., *see* Meinzer F.C.

Saiah H. & Perri N.: Autumnal *vs* spring hatching in the fairy shrimp *Siphonophanes grubii* (Dybowski) (Crustacea, Anostraca): diversified bet-hedging strategy?, 769
Salt D.W., *see* Jepson P.C.
Scriber J.M., *see* Lederhouse R.C.
Shipley B. & Peters R.H.: The allometry of seed weight and seedling relative growth rate, 523
Shultz L.M., *see* Meinzer, F.C.
Sibly R.M., *see* Calow P.
see also Holloway G.J.
see also Møller H.
see also Orton R.A.
Simkiss K.: Surface effects in ecotoxicology, 303
see also Bierkens J.
Smith C.C., *see* McGinley M.A.
Smith R.H., *see* Cox P.R.
see also Møller H.
Solís C.R. & Strassmann J.E.: Presence of brood affects caste differentiation in the social wasp, *Polistes exclamans* Viereck (Hymenoptera: Vespidae), 531
Spence S.K., Bryan G.W., Gibbs P.E., Masters D., Morris L. & Hawkins S.J.: Effects of TBT contamination on *Nucella* populations, 425
Strassmann J.E., *see* Sclís C.R.
Sutherland W.J. & Walton D.: The changes in morphology and demography of *Iris pseudacorus* L. at different heights on a saltmarsh, 655
Sykes M.T. & Bastow Wilson J.: Dark tolerance in plants of dunes, 799

Thomas C.D., *see* Billington H.L.
Thomas C.F.G., Hol E.H.A. & Everts J.W.: Modelling the diffusion component of dispersal during recovery of a population of linyphiid spiders from exposure to an insecticide, 357
Todd C.D. & Havenhand J.N.: Mode of development and reproductive effort in marine invertebrates: is there any relationship?, 132
Trevelyan R., Harvey P.H. & Pagel M.D.: Metabolic rates and life histories in birds, 135
Trites A.W.: Thermal budgets and climate spaces: the impact of weather on the survival of Galapagos (*Arctocephalus galapagoensis* Heller) and northern fur seal pups (*Callorhinus ursinus* L.), 753
Truscott R. & White K.N.: The influence of metal and temperature stress on the immune system of crabs, 455

Ungar I.A., *see* Badger K.S.

Van Andel J.A., *see* Olff H.
Van Dam D., *see* Van Tooren B.F.
Van der Meijden E.: Herbivory as a trigger for growth, 597
Van Tooren B.F., van Dam D. & During H.J.: The relative importance of precipitation and soil as sources of nutrients for *Calliergonella cuspidata* (Hedw.) Loeske in chalk grassland, 101

Walker C.H.: Kinetic models to predict bioaccumulation of pollutants, 295
see also Johnston G.
Walton D., *see* Sutherland W.J.
Washitani I. & Masuda M.: A comparative study of the germination characteristics of seeds from a moist tall grassland community, 543
see also Masuda M.
Webb D.R., Porter W.P. & McClure P.A.: Development of insulation in juvenile rodents: functional compromise in insulation, 251

Weeks J.M. & Rainbow P.S.: A dual-labelling technique to measure the relative assimilation efficiencies of invertebrates taking up trace metals from food, 711

Welker J.M. & Menke J.W.: The influence of simulated browsing on tissue water relations, growth and survival of *Quercus douglasii* (Hook and Arn.) seedlings under slow and rapid rates of soil drought, 807

White K.N., *see* Truscott R.

Wickman P.-O., *see* Karlsson B.

Wiens J.A.: On the use of 'grain' and 'grain size' in ecology, 720

Wieser W. & Medgyesy N.: Aerobic maximum for growth in the larvae and juveniles of a cyprinid fish, *Rutilus rutilus* (L.): implications for energy budgeting in small poikilotherms, 233

Willows R.I.: Mode of development and reproductive effort in marine invertebrates: no relationship predicted by life-history theory?, 130

Winston G.W., *see* Livingstone D.R.

Wisdom C.S., *see* Meinzer F.C.

Wolf L.L. & Hainsworth F.R.: Non-random foraging by hummingbirds: patterns of movement between *Ipomopsis aggregata* (Pursch) V. Grant inflorescences, 149

Subject Index

Acclimatization, *Drosophila*, 41
Acer rubrum, photosynthesis, 727
Adaptation:
  mechanisms, *Carex*, 201
  tropical saplings, 27
Aerobic maximum, fish growth, 233
Aerodynamics, seeds, 117
Air, pollution, seedling survival, 109
Albatross, wandering, 59
Allocation
  resource, 609, 619
  tropical saplings, 515
Allometry:
  desert photosynthesis, 209
  seed weight, 523
  tropical saplings, 27, 515
Alpine, willow, physiology, 13
Ammonia, seedling survival, 109
Ammophila arenaria, dark tolerance, 799
Amphipod, feeding, 711
Anostraca, hatching strategy, 769
Antarctic nematode, cold hardiness, 257
Antitranspirants, *Larrea*, 579
Arctocephalus galapagoensis, thermal budgets, 753
Arianata arbustorum, egg cannibalism, 679
Asclepias, pollen dispersal tracking, 823
Assimilation, efficiency, 711
Autecology, *Ammophila*, 799

Bee, bumble, pollination, 559
Beetle, bruchid, 489
Behaviour:
  albatross, 69
  butterflies, 475
  hummingbirds, 149
  lizards, 243
Bet-hedging, hatching strategy, 769
Bioaccumulation, models, 295
Bioavailability, sediment-bound toxins, 433
Biochemistry, ecotoxicology, 275
Bioclimatology, 591
Bird, metabolic rates, 135
Body, size, 5, 475
Browsing, survival, oak, 807
Butterfly, thermoregulation, 475

C_3, CAM intermediate, 33
Cadmium, *Daphnia* stress tolerance, 399
Calliergonella cuspidata, nutrition, 101
Callorhinus ursinus, thermal budgets, 753
Calluna vulgaris, seedling survival, 109
CAM, intermediate, 33
Camouflage, leaf mottling, 463
Cannibalism, egg, snails, 679
Canopy, transmittance, 591
Carbon, recycling, 33, 209
Carbon dioxide, assimilation, 209
Carex, adaptive mechanisms, 201
Caste, differentiation, wasps, 531
Cell, damage, toxins, 303
Climate, spaces, 753
Coevolution, mortality patterns, 721
Cold hardiness, nematodes, 257
Competition:
  detritivores, 685
  food degradation, 629
  low nutrients, 573
  pollination, 559
  seedling, 95, 639
  studies, 127
Control, insect mating, 75
Co-occurrence, alpine willows, 13
Crab, metal and temperature stress, 455
Crustacea:
  amphipod feeding, 711
  detritivore competition, 685
  hatching strategy, 769
Cucurbita, water relations, 789

Daphnia:
  adaptation, pigment, 703
  growth, 505
  toxic stress, 399, 409
Dark, survival, *Ammophila*, 799
Deer mice, oxygen consumption, 495
Defence, anti-herbivore, 463
Demography, *Iris*, 655
Deposition, dry, nutrients, 101
Detoxification, metal toxins, 321
Detritivore, competition, 685
Development:
  insulation, rodents, 251
  marine invertebrates, 128, 130, 132
  stored product pests, 629
Diomedea exulans, *see* albatross
Dispersal:
  seeds, aerodynamics, 117
  spiders, after insecticide, 357
Distribution:
  halophyte, 639
  sand-dune grasses, 735
Dominance, social, lizard, 243

Drosophila:
  acclimatization, light and temperature, 41
  nutrition, oviposition, 67
Drought:
  oak seedling survival, 807
  sand-dune grasses, 735
Dunes, sand:
  dark tolerance, plants, 799
  grass distribution, 735

Ecosystem, competition, 127
Ecotoxicology, *see* vol. 4. no. 3
Egg:
  cannibalism, land snail, 679
  size, beetle, 85
Endurance, fasting, 5
Energetics:
  Daphnia, allocation, 505
  Gammarus reproduction, 393
  genetically engineered organisms, 265
  rodent reproduction, 223
  seal pups, 753
Energy, budgeting, 233, 283, 399, 777
Estuaries, pollution, 433
Euler–Lotka equation, 283
Evolution:
  constraints, 223
  convergent, 47
  demography, 489
  fasting endurance, 5
  plant–herbivore, 721
  toxin-stress, 289

Fasting, endurance, mammals, 5
Fecundity:
  bruchid beetle, 489
  cerambycid beetle, 85
  Drosophila, nutrition, 67
Feeding, stored-product pests, 629
Fertility, butterfly, 743
Fertilizer:
  chalk grasslands, 101
  low nutrients, 573
Fish, growth, 53
Fitness, maternal effects, 695
Flight, body size, butterfly, 475
Flower, size, evolution, 559
Flowering, mass, 661
Food:
  conditioning, 629
  metal assimilation, 711
Foraging, hummingbirds, 149
Frequency, insect mating, 75
Frog, tree, 47
Fur, insulation, rodents, 251

Gallium arsenide, cells for PAR, 591
Gammarus, reproduction, 393
Gas exchange:
  Acer, 727
  Larrea, 579
  tree seedlings, 661
Gastropoda:
  cannibalism, 679
  detritivore competition, 685
Genetic, correlation, 289, 489
Geographic, range, waterfowl, 645
Germination, grasslands, 543
Grain, size, semantics, 719, 720
Grass, distribution, sand-dunes, 735
Grasslands:
  chalk, 101
  germination, 543
  seed dispersal, 169
  succession, 193
Growth:
  aerobic maximum, 233
  clonal, 655
  Daphnia, low food, 505
  leaf mottling, 463
  model, mussel, 777
  nutrients, chalk grasslands, 101
  oak seedlings, 807
  rate, 91, 223, 523, 735
  root, 201
  seedling, 661
  snails, land, 679
  trigger, herbivory, 597

Halophyte, seedling competition, 639
Hatching, strategy, Anostraca, 769
Heliconius melpomene, mortality patterns, 721
Helminths, waterfowl, 645
Herbivory:
  growth trigger, 597
  mortality patterns, 721
  ragwort, 585
Hieracium, low nutrients, 573
Hordeum jubatum, seedling competition, 639
Hormones:
  deferred maturity, albatross, 59
  thyroid, 275
Host–parasite, interactions, 329
Hummingbirds, foraging, 149

Immunity, crab, 455
Inflorescence, size, 559
Infrared, reflectance, 47
Insecticides:
  resistance, 601
  tropical pests, 329

Insect:
herbivore mortality patterns, 721
mating control, frequency, 75
Insulation, fur, rodents, 251
Invertebrates:
freshwater, pesticides, 375
metal assimilation with food, 711
pesticide hazard analysis, 339, 349
population recovery, 357
Iris, morphology changes, 655
Isopods, metal toxins, 321

Kestrel, brood variation, 143

Larvae, energy budgeting, 233
Leaf:
mottling, 463
phenology, 463
resin, stomatal behaviour, 579
toughness, 819
Lethal, responses, pesticides, 375
Life history:
bird metabolic rates, 135
Gammarus, 399
hatching strategy, 769
theory, 53, 91, 289, 489
variation, 135
Light:
cycles, *Drosophila*, 41
grassland succession, 193
survival, prairie compass, 661
Lipids, cell damage, toxins, 303
Lizard, social dominance, 243
Longevity:
beetles, 489
butterfly, 609, 743
Locomotion, dominance, lizard, 243

Maternal effects, offspring vigour, 695
Mating:
control, insects, 75
regulation, radish, 619
success, 85, 743
wasp–orchid, 159
Maturity:
delayed, albatross, 59
size-to-age, fish, 53
Measurement, canopy transmittance, 591
Melanin, *Daphnia* adaptation, 703
Metabolic rate:
bird, 135
Drosophila, 41
Metal, exotoxicology, 321, 385, 433, 455, 711
Model:
bioaccumulation, 295
compartment, 315
dynamic, 777
pesticide hazard, 349
pesticide uptake, 339
photosynthesis, 667
time–series, 369
Monitoring:
ecotoxicology, 275, 369
resistance, insecticides, 601
Morphology:
Iris, 655
pine seeds, 183
root, *Carex*, 201
Mortality:
Daphnia, 505
fish, 53
patterns, plant–insect, 721
prairie compass plant, 661
Musca domestica, insecticide resistance, 601
Mussel:
reaction to pollution, 415
spawning, 777
Mycorrhizas:
nutrient supply, 695
vesicular-arbuscular, 95
Mytilus, *see* mussel

Nectar, production, 559
Nematode, survival, low temperature, 257
Nesting cycle, wasp, 531
Niche, modification, detritivores, 685
Nitrogen, body size, fly, 609
Nucella, tributylin, 425, 433
Nutrition:
butterfly, virility, 643
Drosophila female, 67
grasslands, 101, 193
Hieracium, 573
mineral, 193
mycorrhizal, 95

Ocenebra, TBT, 449
Orchid, sexual deceit, 159
Organochlorines, bioaccumulation, 295
Organophosphorous, pesticides, 309
Osmoregulation:
Acer, 727
Ocenebra, 449
Oviposition, *Drosophila*, 67
Oxygen:
consumption, 41, 233, 409, 495
deficiency, root growth, 201
Oxyradical, production, mussel, 415

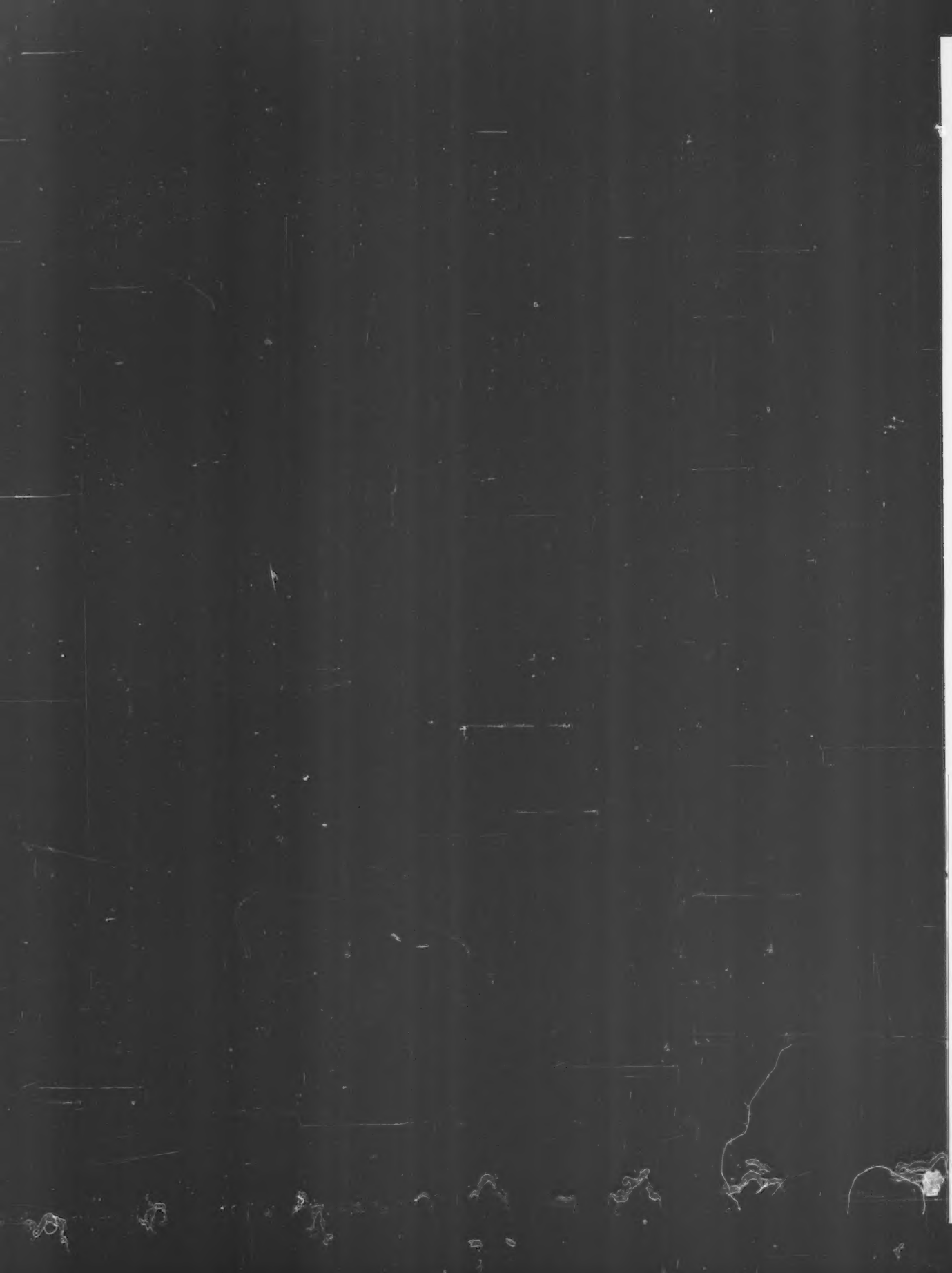
Papilio glaucus, 743
Pararge aegeria, reproductive effort, 609
Parasites, waterfowl, 645
Partridge, pesticide interaction, 309
Passiflora menispermifolia, insect interactions, 71
PCBs, 275
Pesticides:
  hazard analysis, 349
  interactive effects, 309
  modelling, 339, 357, 369
Pigmentation, *Daphnia*, 703
Plantago lanceolata, seedling establishment, 95
Plasticity, phenotypic, 53, 489, 495
Phenology:
  grassland seed emergence, 543
  leaf mottling, 463
Phosphorus:
  radio, 685
  supply, plant vigour, 695
Photoperiod, *Drosophila*, 41
Photosynthesis:
  Acer, 727
  active radiation, 591
  Cucurbita, 789
  morphology, 209
  seedlings, tropical trees, 667
Physiological:
  ecology, 475, 505
  performance, 495
  toxicology, 275, 409, 449
Pianka's, symmetrical index, 13
Pine, seed mass, 183
Plasticity, phenotypic, 489, 495
Poikilotherm, energy budgeting, 233
Polistes exclamans, caste differentiation, 531
Pollen:
  donor effects, 619
  dispersal, 823
  labelling, 823
Pollination, orchid sexual deceit, 159
Pollutants
  bioaccumulation, 295
  episodic, 375
  estuaries, 433
  mussel reaction, 415
  pollutants, 321
  seedling survival, 109
Polyphenism, Crustacea, 769
Population:
  competition, 127
  decline, TBT, 425
  detritivore niche modification, 685
  dynamics, 283, 329, 349, 357
Production, nectar, 559
Quantum, sensor, 591
Quercus douglasii, seedling survival, 807
Radioactivity, cell damage, 303
Radiotoxicity, modelling, 445
Raphanus sativus, mating, 619
Recycling, carbon, 33
Redox cycling, mussel, 415
Reproduction:
  butterfly, 743
  Daphnia, 505
  fish, 53
  Gammarus, 393
  mussel, 777
  ragwort, 585
  seeds in grasslands, 169
Reproductive:
  efficiency, rodents, 223
  effort:
    marine invertebrates, 128, 130, 132
    ragwort, 585
Resistance, insecticide, 601
Resource, allocation, 609, 619
Respiration, twig, 209
Response, thermal, germination, 543
Rhizomes, *Iris*, 65
Roach, energy budgeting, 233
Rodent:
  ecotoxicology, 315
  fur insulation, 251
  reproductive efficiency, 223
  toxins, 315
Root:
  grafting, trees, 268
  growth, oxygen deficiency, 201
  penetration, sand-dune, 735
Rutilus rutilus, *see* roach
Salinity:
  Ammophila tolerance, 799
  Iris rhizomes, 655
Salix, *see* willow
Salt:
  spray, 799
  tolerance, 639
Saplings, allometry, 515
Sawflies, pesticide effects, 369
Seal, pup survival, 753
Season, reproductive schedules, grassland, 169
Sedum telephium carbon recycling, 33
Sediment, toxin accumulation, 433

Seed:
aerodynamics, 117
dispersal, 169, 543
mass, 183
paternity, 619
quality, nutrients supply, 695
weight allometry, 523
Seedling:
competition, saltmarsh, 639
emergence, grassland, 169, 543
establishment, mycorrhizas, 95
growth, 661
survival, 109, 807
Selection, habitat, 475
Senecio jacobaea, reproductive cost, 585
Sensor, quantum, 591
Sex:
deceit, wasp–orchid, 159
determination, kestrel, 143
ratio, kestrel broods, 143
Shade, seedling gas exchange, 667
Silphium laciniatum, seedlings, 661
Siphonophanes grubii, hatching strategy, 769
Sitophilus, toxin stressed, 289
Size:
Cucurbita, 789
egg, *Theodoxus*, 91
fasting endurance, mammals, 5
grain, 719, 720
maturity, 679
optimal, fish maturity, 53
reproductive effort, 609
sample, 645
sapling allometry, 27
Snail, land, cannibalism, 679
Spatial distribution, 13
Spawning, mussel, 777
Spermatophore, size, nutrition, 743
Spiders:
metal toxins, 321
population recovery after pesticide, 357
Stomata:
conductance, 13, 667
leaf resin effects, 579
Strategy, hatching, 769
Stress:
environmental, 265
metal, crab, 455
temperature, crab, 455
tolerance, 399
toxic, 409
water, 789
Succession:
grassland, 193
tropical tree seedlings, 667
Sulphur dioxide, seedling survival, 109
Surfaces, ecotoxicology, 303
Survival:
Calluna seedlings, 109
cannibalism, 679
Daphnia, low food, 505
low nutrients, 573
nematodes, Antarctic, 257
prairie compass seedlings, 661
ragwort, overwintering, 585
sand burial, 799
seedling, 807

Taxonomic, association, 645
Theodoxus, growth rate, 91
Temperature:
low, survival, 257
mating success, beetles, 85
Theory, life-history, 53, 91, 289
Thermal, budget, 753
Thermoregulation, butterfly, 475
Thyroid, hormone and toxins, 275
Tin, toxicity, 433
Tissue, elasticity, *Acer*, 727
Tolerance:
salt, 639
stress, 399, 409
Toughness, leaves, 817
Toxic, environment, 289
Trade-off:
phenotypic plasticity, 489
toxins, 289
Tributylin, *Nucella*, 425, 433
Tropical, tree seedlings, 667
Trout, metal toxins, 385

Ultraviolet, *Daphnia* pigmentation, 703

Variation:
nematode cold hardiness, 257
sex ratio, 143
Vigour, offspring, maternal effect, 695
Vitamin A, ecotoxicology, 275

Wasp:
caste differentiation, 531
pseudocopulation with orchid, 159
Water, relations, 13, 727, 735, 789, 807
Waterfowl, parasites, 645
Wave, exposure, *Nucella*, 425
Willow, alpine, 13

Zinc:
assimilation with food, 711
reproduction, *Gammarus*, 393
trout toxicity, 385